Home Improvements to Prevent Kitchen Fires

by HomeAdvisor



In many homes, the busiest room in the house is the kitchen. It is the place where food is cooked and where families congregate to share meals and interact with one another. Unfortunately, it is also one of the most dangerous rooms in the home in terms of fire. Statistically, forty percent of all home fires start in the kitchen. This can be the result of cooking habits or even kitchen appliances. While one might expect large appliances such as ranges to be a source of fires, smaller appliances such as microwaves, toasters and toaster ovens may also cause fires. According to the Consumer Product Safety Commission, in a seven-

year span ranging from 2002 to 2009, there were approximately 44,708 fires caused by ranges. Microwaves were responsible for over 2,000 fires, while toasters and toaster ovens accounted for over 1,000 fires. Even other larger appliances, such as refrigerators, were cited as being the cause of over 1500 kitchen fires. The best way to reduce the chances of a kitchen fire is to understand how to prevent them. In addition, it is equally as important to know what to do and what not to do in the event of one.

Kitchen Fire Prevention

There are many ways to prevent a kitchen fire. For instance, no fabrics or flammable items should remain within three feet of a stove or oven for prolonged periods of time. This includes towels, pot holders, oven mitts, and paper towels. Wearing loose clothing while working at a stove or oven should be avoided, as clothing may touch a gas or electric burner and catch on fire. Wiping burners and other surfaces on stoves or inside ovens is also necessary to clean off oil, food particles and other materials which may catch fire when the coils or burners get hot. If there are things residing in cabinets above the stove, remove them for use before starting to cook food, this will prevent clothes from catching on fire while reaching over a hot burner to retrieve items. Utensils containing metal, aluminum or foil, or other metal-based objects, should be kept away from the microwave oven. Never place paper-based materials inside an oven, unless the product's instructions say to do so, as they may catch on fire at high temperatures. Exceptions may include items such as pizza trays that are made for use within the oven. Removing items from microwaves should be done with a pot holder, as they can be very hot. When using cooking oil, the safest way to heat it is on medium rather than high, to mitigate the potential for oil catching on fire. Leaving food cooking on stoves is generally unsafe as it is possible for food to catch on fire unexpectedly. Soups cooking in pots, or rice simmering in saucepans, are notable exceptions; however it is never safe to leave food cooking in a skillet, especially in oil. Kitchen appliances with frayed or damaged cords should not be plugged in and get replaced, because this elevates the risk of short circuits and an electrical fire.

Children should never be allowed to cook in the kitchen until they are old enough to stand over the stove and see the entire stove clearly. Furthermore, children must first become familiar with the rules of kitchen safety before attempting to cook, and they should always do so only under adult supervision. Anyone who works in a kitchen should familiarize themselves with the type of fire extinguisher that is necessary to fight kitchen fires. These are known as ABC fire extinguishers, or dry chemical extinguishers. These are suitable for putting out ordinary fires as well as those involving flammable fluids such as cooking oil. The method for using a fire extinguisher is called PASS, which stands for pulling the pin, aiming the extinguisher, squeezing the trigger, and sweeping the area where the fire is located, namely the base of the fire, rather than just the flames. Care should be taken, especially during large cooking projects, which typically occur during the holidays. During these periods, the number of kitchen fires is higher than normal.

- Cooking Fire Safety
- Fire Safety Tips Kitchen Area: Prevent Cooking Fires Watch What You Heat
- Kitchen Fire Safety Safe Home Cookin'
- City of Tallahassee: Kitchen Fire Safety
- Piqua Fire Department: Kitchen Fire Prevention Kitchen Fire Safety
- University of South Florida: To Prevent a Cooking Fire in the Kitchen
- The City of Coppell, Texas: Kitchen Safety
- Cleveland County: Fire Extinguisher Safety and Tips

In Case of a Kitchen Fire

If a kitchen fire breaks out, it is important to know how to extinguish the blaze, or if necessary, how to evacuate. Because fires can break out anywhere, including the oven, it is necessary to have a working smoke detector and to routinely test it to ensure it is in working condition. If a fire emergency does occur, it is also important to know what kind of fire has broken out. Some fires are caused by burning paper or fabrics, while others are caused by hot grease. Unlike other fires, grease fires cannot be put out with water, and in fact water will only make the fire much worse. The way to put out grease fires is to either cover the skillet or pot with a damp cloth, or to pour baking soda over the fire. If the fire is too big for those options, then it needs to be put out with an ABC fire extinguisher. However, if the fire is too big for a fire extinguisher, the safest option is to evacuate and call the fire department by cell phone or at a neighbor's house. The residents or family should have an escape plan practiced and ready in case of a fire, so that they can evacuate safely and gather at a predetermined meeting place.

- Three on Your Side: Kitchen Fire Safety
- Amherst: Food and Kitchen Safety Cooking Safety Tips
- Rochester University: Play it Safe with Kitchen Fires When a Fire Starts
- Children's Hospital of Central California: Play it Safe with Kitchen Fires When a Fire Starts
- Burbank, Illinois Fire Department: Fall Fire Safety Kitchen Fires 101
- University of Maryland Medical Center: Burns Treatment
- Fire & Smoke Damage Repair Cost Guide

Related Resources:

- 1. Home Improvements for Kitchen Safety
- 2. Guide to Severe Thunderstorms
- 3. Childproofing Your Home for a Child with Vision Impairment
- 4. 5 Smart Gadgets Under \$100 That Make Holiday Cooking Easier
- 5. Ultimate Resource Guide to Remodeling Your Kitchen
- 6. Is Your Home an Accomplice for Your Rebellious Teen?
- 7. Driveway Gates Add Grace, Security and Space
- 8. Cozy Breakfast Nooks Are Catching On
- 9. Electric Grills: Shockingly Convenient
- 10. Country Kitchens: Blending the Past with the Present